

The Pulse of Toronto Poll

Fall 2017

City Politics and Issues

*These are some of the findings of a **DART Insight and Communications** poll conducted by the polling and market research division **DART Insight** September 16-19, 2017 on behalf of NEWSTALK 1010 Toronto for its fall "Pulse of Toronto" series. **DART Insight** constructed the questionnaire and analysis. A sample of 814 adults was surveyed within the Toronto (proper) boundaries using the Maru/Matchbox online panel. <https://ca.linkedin.com/company/maru-matchbox> Weighting was then employed to balance the demographics to ensure that the sample's composition reflected that of the adult population of Toronto according to Census data and to provide results intended to approximate the sample universe. The precision of **DART Insight** online poll results is measured using a Bayesian Credibility Interval. In this case, the poll is accurate to within +/- 3.9 percentage points, 19 times out of 20, had all Toronto adults been polled. The credibility interval will be wider among subsets of the population. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error, and measurement error.*

*The questions from specific **sections** asked in this portion of the released tables are not necessarily asked in the same **section** sequence as presented however all of the questions throughout the entirety of the original questionnaire were designed carefully to ensure that there was limited to no inter-item contamination. In this regard, the questionnaire was progressive in nature with the most political in nature asked highest up in the respondent formatted version.*

DART Insight and Communications is a Canadian based consultancy that provides clients in private, public, association and not-for-profit organizations with market and opinion research services (Insight) and communications strategy and execution, media training, event deployment and corporate services (Communications). **DART** is independent and is not tied to any political organization. **DART** is comprised of highly experienced, recognized and awarded senior practitioners in many related disciplines who have gathered together under one banner to serve clients in North America and beyond. The founders of **DART** are veteran pollster and commentator John Wright and communications specialist Victoria Ollers. To learn more about us visit www.dartincom.ca

Public releases of all polling results, including detailed tables (weighted/unweighted), questions used and analysis, are provided freely at <http://www.dartincom.ca/polls/>

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Mayor John Tory deserves to be re-elected or someone else should take over because it's time for a change?

	Total	Gender		Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Deserve Re-election	527	260	267	147	202	178	7	33	97	389	187	312	316	261
	65%	67%	63%	64%	62%	69%	44%	45%	60%	70%	64%	66%	65%	67%
								H	HI					
Time for Change	287	131	156	83	123	81	9	40	65	168	105	163	173	130
	35%	33%	37%	36%	38%	31%	56%	55%	40%	30%	36%	34%	35%	33%
								IJ	J					

	Total	HH Income				Kids <18 years old		Area				
		<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100
Deserve Re-election	527	114	89	90	168	108	419	142	87	117	107	74
	65%	60%	61%	76%	72%	60%	66%	73%	60%	62%	60%	70%
				BC	BC			IJK				
Time for Change	287	76	58	28	65	71	216	52	59	71	72	32
	35%	40%	39%	24%	28%	40%	34%	27%	40%	38%	40%	30%
		DE	DE						H	H	H	

Thinking about the next municipal election in October 2018, if John Tory is on the ballot for Mayor, how much consideration would you give [him] for your vote?

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
A great deal	387	198	190	95	144	149	6	25	68	289	130	239	215	182
	48%	51%	45%	41%	44%	58%	34%	35%	42%	52%	45%	50%	44%	47%
						DE				HI				
Some	225	107	117	76	96	53	2	17	54	150	85	127	154	115
	28%	27%	28%	33%	29%	21%	15%	23%	33%	27%	29%	27%	31%	30%
				F	F									
Not much	93	40	53	33	41	19	3	14	15	58	29	53	60	48
	11%	10%	13%	14%	13%	7%	19%	20%	9%	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%
				F	F									
Not at all	109	46	63	27	45	37	5	17	26	60	47	56	61	46
	13%	12%	15%	12%	14%	14%	32%	23%	16%	11%	16%	12%	13%	12%
							J							
A great deal/ some	612	305	307	171	239	202	8	42	121	439	215	366	368	297
	75%	78%	73%	74%	74%	78%	49%	58%	75%	79%	74%	77%	75%	76%
								H	GH					
Not much/ Not at all	202	86	116	59	86	56	8	31	41	118	76	109	122	93
	25%	22%	27%	26%	26%	22%	51%	42%	25%	21%	26%	23%	25%	24%
							J	IJ						

	HH Income					Kids <18 years old		Area				
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100
A great deal	387	76	62	75	128	78	309	109	72	67	80	59
	48%	40%	42%	64%	55%	44%	49%	56%	49%	36%	44%	56%
				BC	BC			JK	J			J
Some	225	57	42	26	65	54	171	52	38	61	48	26
	28%	30%	29%	22%	28%	30%	27%	26%	26%	32%	27%	25%
Not much	93	24	22	7	17	16	77	18	15	28	22	10
	11%	13%	15%	6%	7%	9%	12%	9%	10%	15%	13%	9%
		D	DE									
Not at all	109	33	21	10	24	31	78	16	22	32	29	10
	13%	17%	15%	8%	10%	17%	12%	8%	15%	17%	16%	10%
		DE								H	H	
A great deal/ some	612	133	104	102	192	132	480	161	110	128	128	86
	75%	70%	71%	86%	83%	74%	76%	83%	75%	68%	71%	81%
				BC	BC			JK				J
Not much/ Not at all	202	57	43	16	41	47	155	34	36	60	51	20
	25%	30%	29%	14%	17%	26%	24%	17%	25%	32%	29%	19%
		DE	DE							HL	H	

Thinking about the next municipal election in October 2018, if [Former councillor] Doug Ford is on the ballot for Mayor, how much consideration would you give [him] for your vote?

	Gender		Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC	
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
A great deal	127	66	61	27	58	42	5	21	29	69	29	93	75	51
	16%	17%	14%	12%	18%	16%	30%	29%	18%	12%	10%	20%	15%	13%
					D			J				K		
Some	162	76	86	54	68	40	1	21	43	96	60	87	115	70
	20%	20%	20%	24%	21%	16%	9%	28%	27%	17%	21%	18%	23%	18%
				F				G	GJ					
Not much	93	53	41	37	33	23	1	6	23	63	39	49	62	45
	11%	14%	10%	16%	10%	9%	9%	9%	14%	11%	13%	10%	13%	11%
				F										
Not at all	431	195	236	112	167	153	9	25	67	330	163	246	238	224
	53%	50%	56%	49%	51%	59%	52%	34%	41%	59%	56%	52%	49%	57%
						D				HI				
A great deal/ some	289	143	146	81	126	83	6	41	72	165	89	180	189	121
	36%	37%	35%	35%	39%	32%	39%	57%	45%	30%	31%	38%	39%	31%
								J	J			K		
Not much/ Not at all	525	248	277	149	200	176	10	31	90	393	202	295	300	269
	64%	63%	65%	65%	61%	68%	61%	43%	55%	70%	69%	62%	61%	69%
										HI	L			

	HH Income				Kids <18 years old		Area					
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100
A great deal	127	31	30	18	35	38	89	16	28	42	29	12
	16%	16%	20%	15%	15%	21%	14%	8%	19%	22%	16%	11%
						G			H	HL	H	
Some	162	38	28	21	46	48	115	22	31	53	44	12
	20%	20%	19%	17%	20%	27%	18%	11%	21%	28%	25%	11%
						G			HL	HL	HL	
Not much	93	23	17	20	24	19	74	18	25	13	25	12
	11%	12%	12%	17%	10%	11%	12%	9%	17%	7%	14%	12%
									J		J	
Not at all	431	99	72	60	129	74	358	138	61	80	82	70
	53%	52%	49%	51%	55%	41%	56%	71%	42%	43%	46%	66%
						F		IJK				IJK
A great deal/ some	289	69	58	38	81	85	204	39	60	95	73	23
	36%	36%	39%	32%	35%	48%	32%	20%	41%	50%	41%	22%
						G			HL	HL	HL	
Not much/ Not at all	525	122	89	80	153	93	432	156	86	93	107	83
	64%	64%	61%	68%	65%	52%	68%	80%	59%	50%	59%	78%
							F	IJK				IJK

Thinking about the next municipal election in October 2018, if [community activist] Desmond Cole is on the ballot for Mayor, how much consideration would you give [him] for your vote?

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
A great deal	36	14	22	23	11	2	-	1	5	29	17	14	24	29
	4%	4%	5%	10%	3%	1%		1%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%
				EF						H				
Some	208	87	121	82	86	41	2	17	37	153	88	111	152	120
	26%	22%	29%	36%	26%	16%	12%	23%	23%	27%	30%	23%	31%	31%
				B	EF	F					L			
Not much	252	130	122	56	112	84	4	16	56	175	87	146	148	119
	31%	33%	29%	24%	34%	33%	24%	22%	34%	31%	30%	31%	30%	31%
				D										
Not at all	317	160	157	69	117	131	11	39	65	201	99	204	165	122
	39%	41%	37%	30%	36%	51%	64%	54%	40%	36%	34%	43%	34%	31%
						DE	J	J				K		
A great deal/ some	245	101	144	105	97	43	2	18	41	182	105	125	177	149
	30%	26%	34%	46%	30%	17%	12%	25%	26%	33%	36%	26%	36%	38%
				B	EF	F				G	L			
Not much/ Not at all	569	290	279	125	229	215	15	55	120	375	186	350	313	241
	70%	74%	66%	54%	70%	83%	88%	75%	74%	67%	64%	74%	64%	62%
		C			D	DE	J				K			

	HH Income					Kids <18 years old		Area				
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100
A great deal	36	10	7	2	9	13	23	16	2	4	10	5
	4%	5%	5%	1%	4%	7%	4%	8%	1%	2%	6%	4%
								IJ			I	
Some	208	45	37	37	59	58	151	58	35	45	39	32
	26%	24%	25%	32%	25%	32%	24%	30%	24%	24%	22%	30%
						G						
Not much	252	64	49	32	77	48	204	56	40	65	64	29
	31%	34%	34%	27%	33%	27%	32%	29%	27%	34%	35%	27%
Not at all	317	71	54	47	89	60	257	65	70	75	67	41
	39%	37%	36%	40%	38%	33%	40%	34%	48%	40%	37%	38%
								H				
A great deal/ some	245	55	44	39	68	71	174	74	36	49	50	36
	30%	29%	30%	33%	29%	40%	27%	38%	25%	26%	28%	34%
						G		IJK				
Not much/ Not at all	569	135	103	79	166	108	462	121	110	139	130	69
	70%	71%	70%	67%	71%	60%	73%	62%	75%	74%	72%	66%
						F		H	H	H	H	

Thinking about the next municipal election in October 2018, if [homegrown celebrity superstar] DRAKE is on the ballot for Mayor, how much consideration would you give [him] for your vote?

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
A great deal	37	14	23	22	12	3	-	2	11	24	10	21	26	23
	5%	4%	5%	10%	4%	1%		3%	7%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%
				EF										
Some	114	45	69	44	39	31	2	13	23	77	49	62	76	65
	14%	12%	16%	19%	12%	12%	10%	17%	14%	14%	17%	13%	15%	17%
				E										
Not much	166	79	87	49	62	55	2	13	41	109	63	85	101	71
	20%	20%	20%	21%	19%	21%	13%	18%	25%	20%	22%	18%	21%	18%
Not at all	497	253	245	115	213	169	13	45	88	347	169	306	288	231
	61%	65%	58%	50%	65%	65%	76%	62%	54%	62%	58%	65%	59%	59%
				D	D									
A great deal/ some	151	59	92	66	51	35	2	15	33	102	59	83	101	89
	19%	15%	22%	29%	16%	13%	10%	20%	20%	18%	20%	18%	21%	23%
				B	EF									
Not much/ Not at all	663	332	331	164	275	224	15	58	129	456	232	391	389	302
	81%	85%	78%	71%	84%	87%	90%	80%	80%	82%	80%	82%	79%	77%
				C	D	D								

	HH Income					Kids <18 years old		Area				
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100
A great deal	37	12	5	6	6	15	22	7	4	12	10	4
	5%	7%	3%	5%	2%	8%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%	4%
				E			G					
Some	114	31	17	18	34	41	73	28	20	19	32	15
	14%	17%	11%	15%	14%	23%	12%	15%	13%	10%	18%	14%
						G					J	
Not much	166	40	41	20	44	30	136	40	30	43	36	17
	20%	21%	28%	17%	19%	17%	21%	20%	20%	23%	20%	16%
				D								
Not at all	497	106	84	74	150	93	404	120	93	114	101	70
	61%	56%	57%	63%	64%	52%	64%	62%	63%	61%	56%	66%
							F					
A great deal/ some	151	44	22	24	39	56	95	35	24	31	42	19
	19%	23%	15%	20%	17%	31%	15%	18%	16%	16%	24%	18%
						G						
Not much/ Not at all	663	146	125	94	194	123	540	159	122	157	137	87
	81%	77%	85%	80%	83%	69%	85%	82%	84%	84%	76%	82%
							F					

Toronto is on the right track...

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Agree very much	62	27	35	18	13	31	1	5	16	40	20	39	25	25
	8%	7%	8%	8%	4%	12%	7%	6%	10%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%
Agree somewhat	442	201	241	138	171	133	7	26	79	330	162	253	274	228
	54%	51%	57%	60%	52%	52%	42%	36%	49%	59%	56%	53%	56%	58%
Disagree somewhat	219	110	108	51	103	64	6	25	45	140	82	123	139	105
	27%	28%	26%	22%	32%	25%	33%	34%	28%	25%	28%	26%	28%	27%
Disagree very much	91	52	39	23	38	30	3	17	21	48	27	60	52	32
	11%	13%	9%	10%	12%	12%	18%	24%	13%	9%	9%	13%	11%	8%
Top2box (Agree very much/ Agree somewhat)	504	228	276	156	184	164	8	31	95	370	182	292	299	253
	62%	58%	65%	68%	56%	63%	49%	42%	59%	66%	63%	61%	61%	65%
Bottom2box (Disagree somewhat/ Disagree very much)	310	163	147	74	142	94	8	42	67	188	109	183	191	137
	38%	42%	35%	32%	44%	37%	51%	58%	41%	34%	37%	39%	39%	35%

	HH Income					Kids <18 years old		Area				
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100
Agree very much	62	17	15	7	16	10	53	20	12	14	12	5
	8%	9%	10%	6%	7%	5%	8%	10%	8%	7%	6%	5%
Agree somewhat	442	105	75	72	130	92	350	115	76	88	95	68
	54%	55%	51%	61%	56%	51%	55%	59%	52%	47%	53%	64%
Disagree somewhat	219	47	37	25	64	58	160	41	41	59	53	24
	27%	25%	25%	21%	27%	33%	25%	21%	28%	32%	30%	23%
Disagree very much	91	21	20	13	23	19	73	18	18	27	20	9
	11%	11%	14%	11%	10%	10%	11%	9%	12%	14%	11%	8%
Top2box (Agree very much/ Agree somewhat)	504	122	90	79	146	101	403	135	87	102	107	73
	62%	64%	61%	67%	63%	57%	63%	69%	60%	54%	59%	69%
Bottom2box (Disagree somewhat/ Disagree very much)	310	68	57	39	87	77	233	60	59	86	73	33
	38%	36%	39%	33%	37%	43%	37%	31%	40%	46%	41%	31%

City hall spends my tax dollars wisely,,,

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Agree very much	23	10	13	8	6	9	-	1	4	18	5	16	14	14
	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%		1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Agree somewhat	324	152	172	98	118	108	3	23	58	240	118	187	190	158
	40%	39%	41%	43%	36%	42%	16%	31%	36%	43%	40%	39%	39%	41%
									G	G				
Disagree somewhat	271	120	151	77	122	72	6	18	47	200	111	145	174	144
	33%	31%	36%	34%	37%	28%	33%	24%	29%	36%	38%	31%	36%	37%
					F					H	L			
Disagree very much	196	108	87	46	80	70	8	31	52	100	58	127	112	75
	24%	28%	21%	20%	25%	27%	51%	43%	32%	18%	20%	27%	23%	19%
		C					J	J	J			K		
Top2box (Agree very much/ Agree somewhat)	347	162	185	107	124	116	3	24	63	258	123	203	204	172
	43%	41%	44%	46%	38%	45%	16%	32%	39%	46%	42%	43%	42%	44%
									G	GH				
Bottom2box (Disagree somewhat/ Disagree very much)	467	229	238	123	202	142	14	49	99	300	169	272	286	218
	57%	59%	56%	54%	62%	55%	84%	68%	61%	54%	58%	57%	58%	56%
							IJ	J						
	HH Income					Kids <18 years old		Area						
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)		
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106		
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100		
Agree very much	23	5	5	5	8	4	19	8	2	7	5	1		
	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%		
Agree somewhat	324	79	47	50	103	74	250	87	56	61	68	53		
	40%	41%	32%	42%	44%	41%	39%	44%	38%	32%	38%	50%		
					C			J				JK		
Disagree somewhat	271	64	53	38	71	65	207	68	46	61	66	30		
	33%	34%	36%	32%	31%	36%	33%	35%	31%	33%	37%	28%		
Disagree very much	196	42	42	26	50	36	159	32	43	59	41	22		
	24%	22%	28%	22%	22%	20%	25%	16%	29%	32%	23%	21%		
									H	H				
Top2box (Agree very much/ Agree somewhat)	347	84	53	54	111	77	269	95	58	68	73	54		
	43%	44%	36%	46%	48%	43%	42%	49%	40%	36%	40%	51%		
					C			J				J		
Bottom2box (Disagree somewhat/ Disagree very much)	467	106	94	64	122	101	366	100	88	120	107	52		
	57%	56%	64%	54%	52%	57%	58%	51%	60%	64%	60%	49%		
			E							HL				

Toronto's government doesn't care about my part of the city...

	Gender		Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC	
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Agree very much	87	49	38	21	33	33	4	14	14	54	20	63	49	36
	11%	13%	9%	9%	10%	13%	21%	19%	9%	10%	7%	13%	10%	9%
Agree somewhat	238	108	130	68	99	71	5	25	49	157	83	137	140	112
	29%	28%	31%	30%	30%	27%	30%	35%	31%	28%	28%	29%	29%	29%
Disagree somewhat	378	177	201	102	158	118	6	29	75	266	139	217	238	186
	46%	45%	48%	44%	48%	46%	35%	39%	46%	48%	48%	46%	49%	48%
Disagree very much	111	57	54	38	36	37	2	5	23	80	50	58	64	58
	14%	15%	13%	17%	11%	14%	13%	7%	15%	14%	17%	12%	13%	15%
Top2box (Agree very much/ Agree somewhat)	325	157	168	90	132	104	8	39	63	212	102	200	188	147
	40%	40%	40%	39%	41%	40%	51%	54%	39%	38%	35%	42%	38%	38%
Bottom2box (Disagree somewhat/ Disagree very much)	489	234	255	140	194	155	8	34	99	346	189	275	301	243
	60%	60%	60%	61%	59%	60%	49%	46%	61%	62%	65%	58%	62%	62%

	HH Income					Kids <18 years old		Area				
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100
Agree very much	87	21	17	11	27	21	67	16	15	34	18	4
	11%	11%	12%	9%	12%	12%	11%	8%	10%	18%	10%	4%
Agree somewhat	238	60	43	35	54	53	185	36	45	64	57	36
	29%	32%	29%	29%	23%	30%	29%	18%	31%	34%	32%	34%
Disagree somewhat	378	79	69	59	118	87	291	100	77	77	78	47
	46%	42%	47%	50%	51%	49%	46%	51%	53%	41%	43%	44%
Disagree very much	111	30	18	14	34	18	92	43	9	12	27	19
	14%	16%	12%	12%	15%	10%	15%	22%	6%	6%	15%	18%
Top2box (Agree very much/ Agree somewhat)	325	81	60	45	81	74	252	52	60	99	75	40
	40%	43%	41%	38%	35%	41%	40%	27%	41%	52%	42%	38%
Bottom2box (Disagree somewhat/ Disagree very much)	489	109	87	73	153	105	384	143	86	89	105	66
	60%	57%	59%	62%	65%	59%	60%	73%	59%	48%	58%	62%

The new bicycle lanes in Toronto are working really well...

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Agree very much	98	43	55	42	31	26	3	3	10	83	41	54	63	63
	12%	11%	13%	18%	9%	10%	16%	4%	6%	15%	14%	11%	13%	16%
				EF						HI				
Agree somewhat	381	181	200	108	164	109	8	25	83	264	154	197	232	195
	47%	46%	47%	47%	50%	42%	48%	35%	51%	47%	53%	41%	47%	50%
								H	H	L				
Disagree somewhat	195	91	104	49	78	68	3	27	38	127	60	126	115	85
	24%	23%	24%	21%	24%	26%	20%	38%	23%	23%	21%	27%	24%	22%
								IJ						
Disagree very much	140	76	64	31	54	56	3	17	32	84	36	98	80	48
	17%	19%	15%	13%	16%	22%	16%	23%	20%	15%	12%	21%	16%	12%
						D						K		
Top2box (Agree very much/ Agree somewhat)	479	224	255	150	194	135	11	28	93	347	195	251	295	258
	59%	57%	60%	65%	60%	52%	64%	39%	57%	62%	67%	53%	60%	66%
				F					H	H	L			
Bottom2box (Disagree somewhat/ Disagree very much)	335	167	167	80	131	124	6	44	69	211	96	224	195	133
	41%	43%	40%	35%	40%	48%	36%	61%	43%	38%	33%	47%	40%	34%
						D		IJ				K		
	HH Income					Kids <18 years old		Area						
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)		
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106		
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100		
Agree very much	98	22	16	16	34	19	80	44	8	14	15	17		
	12%	12%	11%	13%	15%	11%	13%	23%	5%	8%	9%	16%		
								IJK				I		
Agree somewhat	381	101	76	58	91	95	286	101	59	90	82	50		
	47%	53%	52%	49%	39%	53%	45%	52%	40%	48%	45%	47%		
		E	E					I						
Disagree somewhat	195	39	35	25	56	36	159	29	43	46	53	23		
	24%	21%	24%	21%	24%	20%	25%	15%	29%	25%	30%	22%		
								H	H	H	H			
Disagree very much	140	27	20	19	52	29	111	20	37	38	29	16		
	17%	14%	14%	16%	22%	16%	17%	10%	25%	20%	16%	15%		
					BC				H	H				
Top2box (Agree very much/ Agree somewhat)	479	123	92	74	125	114	365	145	67	104	97	66		
	59%	65%	63%	62%	54%	64%	57%	74%	46%	55%	54%	63%		
		E						IJKL				I		
Bottom2box (Disagree somewhat/ Disagree very much)	335	67	55	44	108	65	270	50	79	84	83	39		
	41%	35%	37%	38%	46%	36%	43%	26%	54%	45%	46%	37%		
					B				HL	H	H	H		

Immigration has had a positive impact on my community...

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Strongly agree	158 19%	68 17%	90 21%	57 25%	56 17%	45 17%	2 13%	10 13%	19 12%	127 23%	63 22%	86 18%	92 19%	91 23%
Tend to agree	366 45%	171 44%	195 46%	118 52%	145 45%	102 40%	4 24%	29 40%	71 44%	261 47%	121 41%	216 45%	229 47%	177 45%
Tend to disagree	224 27%	116 30%	107 25%	39 17%	94 29%	91 35%	8 49%	26 36%	58 36%	130 23%	86 29%	130 27%	128 26%	95 24%
Strongly disagree	66 8%	36 9%	30 7%	16 7%	30 9%	20 8%	2 14%	8 11%	13 8%	40 7%	22 8%	43 9%	41 8%	27 7%
Top2box (Strongly agree/ tend to agree)	524 64%	238 61%	286 68%	175 76%	202 62%	147 57%	6 37%	39 53%	90 56%	388 70%	184 63%	302 64%	321 66%	268 69%
Bottom2box (Tend to disagree/ strongly disagree)	290 36%	153 39%	137 32%	55 24%	124 38%	111 43%	10 63%	34 47%	72 44%	170 30%	108 37%	173 36%	169 34%	122 31%

	HH Income					Kids <18 years old		Area				
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100
Strongly agree	158 19%	36 19%	28 19%	27 23%	46 20%	20 11%	138 22%	62 32%	18 12%	25 13%	29 16%	24 23%
Tend to agree	366 45%	85 45%	71 48%	53 45%	104 45%	84 47%	282 44%	94 48%	56 39%	83 44%	86 48%	48 45%
Tend to disagree	224 27%	53 28%	41 28%	30 25%	59 25%	57 32%	166 26%	27 14%	60 41%	60 32%	48 27%	28 27%
Strongly disagree	66 8%	16 9%	7 5%	8 7%	23 10%	17 10%	49 8%	12 6%	12 8%	20 11%	16 9%	6 6%
Top2box (Strongly agree/ tend to agree)	524 64%	121 64%	99 67%	80 68%	151 65%	104 58%	420 66%	156 80%	74 51%	108 58%	115 64%	72 68%
Bottom2box (Tend to disagree/ strongly disagree)	290 36%	69 36%	48 33%	38 32%	83 35%	75 42%	215 34%	39 20%	72 49%	80 42%	65 36%	34 32%

Immigration has placed too much pressure on our community public services (for example, health, transport, educational services)...

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Strongly agree	184	92	92	38	83	62	5	24	39	113	63	112	121	75
	23%	23%	22%	16%	26%	24%	32%	33%	24%	20%	22%	24%	25%	19%
					D	D		J						
Tend to agree	269	135	134	65	106	98	7	29	52	179	88	166	153	122
	33%	35%	32%	28%	33%	38%	40%	40%	32%	32%	30%	35%	31%	31%
						D								
Tend to disagree	251	121	130	84	93	74	5	16	52	178	98	138	153	139
	31%	31%	31%	37%	29%	28%	28%	22%	32%	32%	34%	29%	31%	35%
Strongly disagree	110	43	68	42	43	25	-	4	20	87	42	59	63	55
	14%	11%	16%	18%	13%	10%		5%	12%	16%	14%	12%	13%	14%
			B	F					H					
Top2box (Strongly agree/ tend to agree)	452	227	226	103	189	160	12	53	90	293	151	278	274	197
	56%	58%	53%	45%	58%	62%	72%	73%	56%	52%	52%	59%	56%	50%
					D	D		IJ						
Bottom2box (Tend to disagree/ strongly disagree)	362	164	197	127	136	98	5	19	72	265	140	197	216	194
	44%	42%	47%	55%	42%	38%	28%	27%	44%	48%	48%	41%	44%	50%
				EF				H	H					

	HH Income				Kids <18 years old		Area					
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100
Strongly agree	184	41	25	29	59	44	140	29	42	64	37	12
	23%	21%	17%	25%	25%	24%	22%	15%	29%	34%	20%	11%
									HL	HKL	L	
Tend to agree	269	64	52	40	71	60	208	57	56	48	67	41
	33%	34%	35%	34%	30%	34%	33%	29%	39%	25%	37%	39%
									J		J	J
Tend to disagree	251	70	50	30	65	55	197	67	33	67	56	29
	31%	37%	34%	25%	28%	31%	31%	34%	22%	35%	31%	28%
		D						I		I		
Strongly disagree	110	15	20	18	38	20	91	42	15	10	21	23
	14%	8%	14%	16%	16%	11%	14%	21%	10%	5%	12%	22%
				B				IJK			J	IJK
Top2box (Strongly agree/ tend to agree)	452	105	77	70	130	104	348	86	98	112	103	53
	56%	55%	52%	59%	56%	58%	55%	44%	67%	59%	58%	51%
									HL	H	H	
Bottom2box (Tend to disagree/ strongly disagree)	362	85	70	48	104	74	287	109	48	76	76	52
	44%	45%	48%	41%	44%	42%	45%	56%	33%	41%	42%	49%
								IJK				I

Immigration is causing my community to change in ways I don't like...

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Strongly agree	112	60	52	24	49	38	6	18	20	64	36	70	65	45
	14%	15%	12%	10%	15%	15%	39%	25%	12%	12%	12%	15%	13%	11%
							IJ	IJ						
Tend to agree	192	104	87	47	73	72	3	18	44	124	71	111	115	71
	24%	27%	21%	20%	22%	28%	20%	25%	27%	22%	24%	23%	24%	18%
Tend to disagree	297	143	154	80	122	94	3	23	61	209	100	184	180	161
	36%	36%	36%	35%	38%	36%	20%	32%	37%	38%	34%	39%	37%	41%
Strongly disagree	214	85	129	79	81	54	3	13	37	160	85	110	129	114
	26%	22%	31%	34%	25%	21%	20%	18%	23%	29%	29%	23%	26%	29%
				B	EF					H				
Top2box (Strongly agree/ tend to agree)	303	164	139	71	122	110	10	36	64	188	106	180	181	115
	37%	42%	33%	31%	38%	43%	59%	50%	40%	34%	37%	38%	37%	29%
				C		D		J						
Bottom2box (Tend to disagree/ strongly disagree)	511	227	284	159	203	148	7	36	98	369	185	295	309	275
	63%	58%	67%	69%	62%	57%	41%	50%	60%	66%	63%	62%	63%	71%
				B	F					H				
	HH Income					Kids <18 years old		Area						
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)		
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106		
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100		
Strongly agree	112	25	21	14	33	22	89	12	23	44	25	8		
	14%	13%	14%	12%	14%	12%	14%	6%	16%	23%	14%	7%		
									HL	HKL	H			
Tend to agree	192	45	35	27	51	47	144	30	39	53	45	24		
	24%	24%	24%	23%	22%	26%	23%	16%	27%	28%	25%	23%		
									H	H	H			
Tend to disagree	297	72	53	42	83	66	231	75	52	59	69	42		
	36%	38%	36%	36%	36%	37%	36%	38%	36%	31%	39%	40%		
Strongly disagree	214	48	38	34	66	43	171	78	32	32	41	32		
	26%	25%	26%	29%	28%	24%	27%	40%	22%	17%	23%	30%		
								IJK				J		
Top2box (Strongly agree/ tend to agree)	303	70	56	42	84	69	234	42	62	97	70	31		
	37%	37%	38%	36%	36%	39%	37%	22%	43%	52%	39%	30%		
									H	HKL	H			
Bottom2box (Tend to disagree/ strongly disagree)	511	120	91	76	149	109	402	153	84	91	110	74		
	63%	63%	62%	64%	64%	61%	63%	78%	57%	48%	61%	70%		
								IJK			J	J		

Mayor Tory and City Council have us on the right track to fix many of Toronto's transit woes...

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Agree very much	60	29	31	17	17	27	1	6	15	38	22	33	26	29
	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	10%	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%
Agree somewhat	356	170	187	96	144	117	5	27	66	259	130	211	222	173
	44%	43%	44%	42%	44%	45%	28%	36%	41%	46%	45%	44%	45%	44%
Disagree somewhat	249	115	134	82	102	66	7	23	49	168	87	143	157	124
	31%	29%	32%	36%	31%	25%	43%	32%	30%	30%	30%	30%	32%	32%
Disagree very much	148	78	70	36	63	49	3	17	33	93	52	87	85	65
	18%	20%	17%	16%	19%	19%	19%	23%	20%	17%	18%	18%	17%	17%
Top2box (Agree very much/ agree somewhat)	417	199	218	112	161	144	6	33	80	296	151	244	248	201
	51%	51%	52%	49%	49%	56%	37%	45%	50%	53%	52%	51%	51%	52%
Bottombox (Disagree somewhat/ disagree very much)	397	192	205	118	165	114	10	40	82	261	140	231	242	189
	49%	49%	48%	51%	51%	44%	63%	55%	50%	47%	48%	49%	49%	48%
		HH Income				Kids <18 years old		Area						
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)		
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106		
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100		
Agree very much	60	14	17	9	13	9	51	18	7	14	16	5		
	7%	8%	12%	8%	6%	5%	8%	9%	5%	8%	9%	5%		
Agree somewhat	356	94	54	52	113	85	272	81	69	65	80	62		
	44%	50%	37%	44%	48%	47%	43%	42%	47%	34%	45%	58%		
Disagree somewhat	249	50	41	33	72	52	197	61	42	67	53	25		
	31%	26%	28%	28%	31%	29%	31%	31%	29%	36%	30%	24%		
Disagree very much	148	32	35	23	35	32	116	35	28	41	30	14		
	18%	17%	24%	20%	15%	18%	18%	18%	19%	22%	17%	13%		
Top2box (Agree very much/ agree somewhat)	417	109	71	61	126	94	323	99	76	79	96	67		
	51%	57%	49%	52%	54%	53%	51%	51%	52%	42%	53%	63%		
Bottombox (Disagree somewhat/ disagree very much)	397	81	76	57	107	85	313	96	70	109	84	39		
	49%	43%	51%	48%	46%	47%	49%	49%	48%	58%	47%	37%		

How often do you take the TTC?

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Every day	183	76	108	79	86	19	-	12	30	137	85	83	158	183
	23%	19%	25%	34%	26%	7%		17%	19%	25%	29%	18%	32%	47%
A few times each week	207	93	115	73	86	48	4	11	37	154	84	109	127	207
	25%	24%	27%	32%	26%	18%	26%	16%	23%	28%	29%	23%	26%	53%
Less than once a week	94	55	40	32	27	35	-	11	22	61	40	50	42	-
	12%	14%	9%	14%	8%	13%		16%	14%	11%	14%	10%	9%	-
About once a month	66	40	26	10	26	30	1	6	11	47	17	46	34	-
	8%	10%	6%	4%	8%	12%	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	7%	-
Less than once a month	178	92	86	31	70	77	6	14	47	111	50	116	89	-
	22%	24%	20%	13%	22%	30%	37%	19%	29%	20%	17%	25%	18%	-
Never	85	36	49	5	30	50	5	18	14	49	15	70	39	-
	10%	9%	12%	2%	9%	19%	29%	24%	9%	9%	5%	15%	8%	-
Net: Every day/ a few times each week	391	168	222	152	172	66	4	24	68	291	169	192	286	391
	48%	43%	53%	66%	53%	26%	26%	32%	42%	52%	58%	41%	58%	100%

	HH income					Kids <18 years old		Area					
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106	
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100	
Every day	183	43	45	22	42	44	139	37	27	39	45	35	
	23%	23%	30%	19%	18%	25%	22%	19%	18%	21%	25%	33%	
A few times each week	207	55	30	33	62	46	161	78	28	33	41	28	
	25%	29%	21%	28%	27%	26%	25%	40%	19%	17%	23%	27%	
Less than once a week	94	23	19	19	22	18	76	35	18	9	16	16	
	12%	12%	13%	16%	9%	10%	12%	18%	12%	5%	9%	15%	
About once a month	66	16	8	11	22	17	49	13	17	10	21	5	
	8%	9%	5%	9%	9%	10%	8%	7%	11%	5%	12%	5%	
Less than once a month	178	35	29	25	60	34	144	24	41	59	42	12	
	22%	18%	20%	21%	26%	19%	23%	12%	28%	31%	23%	11%	
Never	85	18	16	8	26	19	66	7	15	38	15	10	
	10%	10%	11%	7%	11%	11%	10%	4%	11%	20%	8%	9%	
Net: Every day/ a few times each week	391	99	75	55	104	90	300	115	54	72	86	63	
	48%	52%	51%	46%	45%	51%	47%	59%	37%	38%	48%	59%	

There's nothing you could do to get me to ride more often on public transit...

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Agree very much	117	47	69	28	39	50	6	15	28	66	33	77	65	32
	14%	12%	16%	12%	12%	19%	36%	20%	17%	12%	11%	16%	13%	8%
Agree somewhat	224	99	125	59	94	72	6	22	54	141	79	132	142	97
	28%	25%	30%	26%	29%	28%	39%	30%	34%	25%	27%	28%	29%	25%
Disagree somewhat	294	149	145	85	127	82	1	29	46	217	106	171	181	159
	36%	38%	34%	37%	39%	32%	7%	39%	28%	39%	36%	36%	37%	41%
Disagree very much	179	95	84	58	66	54	3	8	34	133	73	94	102	102
	22%	24%	20%	25%	20%	21%	18%	11%	21%	24%	25%	20%	21%	26%
Top2box (Agree very much/ agree somewhat)	341	147	194	87	132	122	12	36	82	207	112	210	207	129
	42%	38%	46%	38%	41%	47%	75%	50%	51%	37%	38%	44%	42%	33%
Bottombox (Disagree somewhat/ disagree very much)	473	244	229	143	193	137	4	36	80	351	179	265	282	261
	58%	62%	54%	62%	59%	53%	25%	50%	49%	63%	62%	56%	58%	67%
		C		F				G	G	GHI				
		HH Income				Kids <18 years old		Area						
	Total	<\$50K	\$50K-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)		
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106		
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100		
Agree very much	117	27	20	22	28	23	93	18	28	36	24	10		
	14%	14%	14%	18%	12%	13%	15%	9%	19%	19%	14%	9%		
Agree somewhat	224	52	42	30	59	60	165	40	36	56	57	34		
	28%	27%	28%	25%	25%	33%	26%	21%	25%	30%	32%	32%		
Disagree somewhat	294	67	51	39	98	60	234	77	56	63	64	35		
	36%	35%	35%	33%	42%	34%	37%	39%	38%	34%	35%	33%		
Disagree very much	179	45	34	28	48	36	143	59	25	32	34	27		
	22%	24%	23%	23%	21%	20%	23%	31%	17%	17%	19%	26%		
Top2box (Agree very much/ agree somewhat)	341	78	62	51	87	83	258	59	65	93	81	44		
	42%	41%	42%	43%	37%	46%	41%	30%	44%	49%	45%	41%		
Bottombox (Disagree somewhat/ disagree very much)	473	112	85	67	146	96	377	136	81	95	98	62		
	58%	59%	58%	57%	63%	54%	59%	70%	56%	51%	55%	59%		
								IJKL						

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Agree very much	103	52	52	21	34	48	1	5	17	79	37	58	46	52
	13%	13%	12%	9%	11%	18%	9%	7%	11%	14%	13%	12%	9%	13%
						DE				H				
Agree somewhat	340	177	162	83	143	114	5	36	69	229	119	204	209	179
	42%	45%	38%	36%	44%	44%	31%	50%	43%	41%	41%	43%	43%	46%
Disagree somewhat	235	111	124	78	97	60	4	19	47	161	80	139	152	108
	29%	28%	29%	34%	30%	23%	25%	26%	29%	29%	28%	29%	31%	28%
				F										
Disagree very much	136	52	84	48	51	37	6	12	29	88	55	74	82	51
	17%	13%	20%	21%	16%	14%	35%	17%	18%	16%	19%	16%	17%	13%
			B											
Top2box (Agree very much/ agree somewhat)	443	229	214	104	177	161	7	41	86	308	156	262	256	231
	54%	58%	51%	45%	54%	62%	40%	57%	53%	55%	54%	55%	52%	59%
			C		D	D								
Bottombox (Disagree somewhat/ disagree very much)	371	162	209	126	148	97	10	31	75	249	135	212	234	160
	46%	42%	49%	55%	46%	38%	60%	43%	47%	45%	46%	45%	48%	41%
			B	EF										
		HH Income				Kids <18 years old		Area						
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)		
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106		
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100		
Agree very much	103	31	16	18	24	23	80	28	19	19	21	16		
	13%	16%	11%	15%	10%	13%	13%	14%	13%	10%	12%	15%		
Agree somewhat	340	75	64	52	100	75	265	81	64	77	74	44		
	42%	39%	43%	44%	43%	42%	42%	41%	44%	41%	41%	42%		
Disagree somewhat	235	49	44	25	72	60	175	57	35	55	56	32		
	29%	26%	30%	21%	31%	34%	27%	29%	24%	29%	31%	30%		
					D									
Disagree very much	136	36	23	23	37	20	116	29	28	37	29	13		
	17%	19%	16%	20%	16%	11%	18%	15%	19%	19%	16%	12%		
							F							
Top2box (Agree very much/ agree somewhat)	443	105	80	70	124	98	345	109	83	96	95	61		
	54%	55%	54%	59%	53%	55%	54%	56%	57%	51%	53%	57%		
Bottombox (Disagree somewhat/ disagree very much)	371	85	67	48	109	80	291	86	63	92	85	45		
	46%	45%	46%	41%	47%	45%	46%	44%	43%	49%	47%	43%		

I never worry if drugs or alcohol affects a TTC driver...

	Gender		Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC	
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Agree very much	132	62	70	46	57	28	2	7	19	103	48	71	91	77
	16%	16%	17%	20%	18%	11%	13%	10%	12%	18%	16%	15%	19%	20%
				F	F					H				
Agree somewhat	274	141	133	85	113	76	5	26	52	189	103	156	166	132
	34%	36%	32%	37%	35%	29%	33%	36%	32%	34%	35%	33%	34%	34%
Disagree somewhat	243	107	136	68	92	83	5	20	60	155	76	152	141	112
	30%	27%	32%	30%	28%	32%	27%	27%	37%	28%	26%	32%	29%	29%
									J					
Disagree very much	165	81	84	30	63	71	4	19	31	111	65	95	92	69
	20%	21%	20%	13%	19%	28%	26%	27%	19%	20%	22%	20%	19%	18%
						DE								
Top2box (Agree very much/ agree somewhat)	406	203	203	131	170	104	8	34	72	292	151	227	257	209
	50%	52%	48%	57%	52%	40%	46%	46%	44%	52%	52%	48%	52%	54%
				F	F									
Bottombox (Disagree somewhat/ disagree very much)	408	188	220	99	155	154	9	39	90	266	140	247	233	181
	50%	48%	52%	43%	48%	60%	54%	54%	56%	48%	48%	52%	48%	46%
						DE								
	HH Income					Kids <18 years old		Area						
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)		
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106		
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100		
Agree very much	132	27	16	22	43	38	94	35	27	24	27	20		
	16%	14%	11%	19%	18%	21%	15%	18%	19%	13%	15%	19%		
					C									
Agree somewhat	274	69	53	37	72	63	211	81	49	50	50	44		
	34%	36%	36%	31%	31%	35%	33%	42%	33%	26%	28%	42%		
								JK				JK		
Disagree somewhat	243	56	42	34	70	46	197	55	50	55	57	26		
	30%	30%	29%	29%	30%	26%	31%	28%	34%	29%	32%	25%		
Disagree very much	165	37	36	26	48	32	133	24	20	60	45	15		
	20%	20%	24%	22%	21%	18%	21%	12%	14%	32%	25%	15%		
										HIL	HIL			
Top2box (Agree very much/ agree somewhat)	406	97	69	59	115	101	305	116	76	73	77	64		
	50%	51%	47%	50%	49%	57%	48%	60%	52%	39%	43%	61%		
								JK	J			JK		
Bottombox (Disagree somewhat/ disagree very much)	408	93	78	59	118	78	330	78	70	115	103	42		
	50%	49%	53%	50%	51%	43%	52%	40%	48%	61%	57%	39%		
										HIL	HL			

I feel safe riding on the TTC...

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Agree very much	227	120	107	54	94	79	4	11	34	176	77	137	125	118
	28%	31%	25%	23%	29%	31%	25%	16%	21%	32%	26%	29%	26%	30%
Agree somewhat	434	203	231	128	176	131	10	41	86	294	170	238	272	217
	53%	52%	55%	56%	54%	51%	59%	57%	53%	53%	58%	50%	55%	55%
Disagree somewhat	112	54	59	34	43	36	3	15	29	65	34	73	68	44
	14%	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	21%	18%	12%	12%	15%	14%	11%
Disagree very much	40	14	26	15	12	13	-	5	12	22	10	27	25	13
	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	5%	-	7%	8%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%
Top2box (Agree very much/ agree somewhat)	661	323	338	181	270	210	14	53	120	470	247	375	397	335
	81%	83%	80%	79%	83%	81%	84%	72%	74%	84%	85%	79%	81%	86%
Bottombox (Disagree somewhat/ disagree very much)	153	68	85	49	56	48	3	20	42	87	44	100	93	56
	19%	17%	20%	21%	17%	19%	16%	28%	26%	16%	15%	21%	19%	14%
								J	J			K		
		HH Income				Kids <18 years old		Area						
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)		
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106		
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100		
Agree very much	227	44	37	45	72	54	173	64	41	43	41	37		
	28%	23%	25%	38%	31%	30%	27%	33%	28%	23%	23%	35%		
				BC				JK				JK		
Agree somewhat	434	110	85	55	117	101	333	106	78	90	108	52		
	53%	58%	58%	46%	50%	57%	52%	55%	53%	48%	60%	49%		
											J			
Disagree somewhat	112	26	19	15	33	21	92	18	20	43	23	10		
	14%	14%	13%	12%	14%	12%	14%	9%	13%	23%	13%	9%		
										HKL				
Disagree very much	40	11	7	4	12	3	37	6	8	12	8	6		
	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	6%		
							F							
Top2box (Agree very much/ agree somewhat)	661	153	122	100	189	155	506	170	119	133	149	89		
	81%	81%	83%	85%	81%	87%	80%	88%	81%	71%	83%	85%		
						G		J			J	J		
Bottombox (Disagree somewhat/ disagree very much)	153	37	25	18	45	24	129	24	27	55	30	16		
	19%	19%	17%	15%	19%	13%	20%	12%	19%	29%	17%	15%		
							F			HKL				

TTC employees work hard...

	Gender			Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Agree very much	151	65	86	43	55	53	3	11	27	109	62	79	86	81
	19%	17%	20%	19%	17%	21%	20%	15%	17%	20%	21%	17%	18%	21%
Agree somewhat	393	180	213	106	155	132	9	32	87	262	143	226	226	190
	48%	46%	50%	46%	48%	51%	51%	44%	54%	47%	49%	48%	46%	49%
Disagree somewhat	193	105	87	56	81	55	1	20	32	139	65	117	123	86
	24%	27%	21%	24%	25%	21%	3%	28%	20%	25%	22%	25%	25%	22%
			C					G	G	G				
Disagree very much	78	41	37	25	34	19	4	10	15	48	22	52	55	34
	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	7%	25%	13%	9%	8%	11%	11%	11%	9%
Top2box (Agree very much/ agree somewhat)	544	245	299	149	210	185	12	43	115	371	204	305	312	271
	67%	63%	71%	65%	65%	71%	72%	59%	71%	66%	70%	64%	64%	69%
			B											
Bottombox (Disagree somewhat/ disagree very much)	270	146	124	81	115	74	5	30	47	187	87	170	178	120
	33%	37%	29%	35%	35%	29%	28%	41%	29%	34%	30%	36%	36%	31%
			C											
	HH Income					Kids <18 years old		Area						
	Total	<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)		
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106		
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100		
Agree very much	151	34	28	28	30	32	119	34	28	32	30	26		
	19%	18%	19%	24%	13%	18%	19%	17%	19%	17%	17%	25%		
				E										
Agree somewhat	393	98	66	54	111	87	307	99	67	95	88	44		
	48%	52%	45%	46%	48%	48%	48%	51%	46%	50%	49%	42%		
Disagree somewhat	193	42	41	25	59	38	155	48	38	37	43	26		
	24%	22%	28%	21%	25%	21%	24%	25%	26%	20%	24%	25%		
Disagree very much	78	16	12	10	33	23	55	14	14	24	17	9		
	10%	8%	8%	9%	14%	13%	9%	7%	9%	13%	10%	9%		
Top2box (Agree very much/ agree somewhat)	544	132	95	83	141	118	426	133	94	127	119	71		
	67%	69%	65%	70%	61%	66%	67%	68%	65%	68%	66%	67%		
Bottombox (Disagree somewhat/ disagree very much)	270	58	52	35	92	60	210	62	52	61	61	35		
	33%	31%	35%	30%	39%	34%	33%	32%	35%	32%	34%	33%		

Some (/Other) people say this is primarily a public health issue where our **priority** right now should be on helping the people most at risk; Other(/Some) people say that this is primarily a police and criminal court issue and our **priority** right now should be on catching and punishing drug dealers. Which is closer to your point of view?

	Total	Gender		Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/a few times each week
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Helping those at risk	489	221	269	160	198	132	6	28	99	355	188	269	310	266
	60%	56%	63%	70%	61%	51%	38%	39%	61%	64%	65%	57%	63%	68%
Catching/punishing dealers	325	170	154	70	128	127	10	45	63	203	103	206	180	124
	40%	44%	37%	30%	39%	49%	62%	61%	39%	36%	35%	43%	37%	32%
		C	B	EF	F		J	IJ	H	GH	L	K		

	Total	HH Income				Kids <18 years old		Area					
		<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106	
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100	
Helping those at risk	489	123	83	71	139	96	394	135	77	111	97	70	
	60%	65%	56%	60%	60%	54%	62%	70%	53%	59%	54%	66%	
Catching/punishing dealers	325	67	64	47	94	83	242	59	69	77	83	36	
	40%	35%	44%	40%	40%	46%	38%	30%	47%	41%	46%	34%	
								IJK	HL	H	HL		

When you hear nowadays that someone has died from a drug overdose do you think of them as an unwilling victim who was an occasional user and didn't know what was in the drug or as an addict who made some bad choices for a bad habit?

	Total	Gender		Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Victim	265	126	139	72	110	82	6	23	51	184	103	147	163	133
	32%	32%	33%	31%	34%	32%	39%	32%	32%	33%	35%	31%	33%	34%
Addict	549	265	284	158	215	176	10	50	111	374	188	327	327	258
	68%	68%	67%	69%	66%	68%	61%	68%	68%	67%	65%	69%	67%	66%

	Total	HH Income				Kids <18 years old		Area					
		<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York	
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106	
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100	
Victim	265	62	52	44	72	51	213	74	42	56	51	42	
	32%	33%	35%	37%	31%	29%	34%	38%	29%	30%	28%	40%	
Addict	549	128	95	74	162	127	422	121	104	132	129	64	
	68%	67%	65%	63%	69%	71%	66%	62%	71%	70%	72%	60%	

And how do you think Toronto is dealing with the recent escalation in drug related overdoses and deaths?

	Total	Gender		Age			Education				Tenure		Employment status	Take TTC
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	< High School	High school graduate	Post sec	Univ Grad+	Rent	Own	Employed	Every day/ a few times each week
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
BASE: All Respondents	814	391	423	230	326	258	17	73	162	558	291	475	490	391
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	348	466	203	339	272	15	71	150	573	310	465	476	403
Not doing enough: declare a public health emergency and deploy all the resources we can	334	131	203	104	125	105	7	26	57	241	141	170	189	180
	41%	33%	48%	45%	38%	41%	41%	36%	35%	43%	48%	36%	38%	46%
			B								L			
We're doing enough right now and don't need to declare a public health emergency	269	141	128	76	121	72	4	19	56	190	89	165	179	130
	33%	36%	30%	33%	37%	28%	25%	26%	35%	34%	31%	35%	37%	33%
				F										
Its not a public health emergency: just give the police and courts the tools to clean up this mess	211	119	92	50	80	82	6	28	49	127	61	140	122	80
	26%	31%	22%	22%	24%	32%	34%	38%	30%	23%	21%	29%	25%	20%
		C				D		J				K		

	Total	HH Income				Kids <18 years old		Area					
		<\$50K	\$50k-\$74K	\$75K-\$99K	\$100K+	Has Kids	No Kids	Old City of Toronto/Downtown	Etobicoke	Scarborough	North York	York/East York	
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	
BASE: All Respondents	814	190	147	118	233	178	636	195	146	188	180	106	
BASE: UNWEIGHTED	814	192	147	117	234	170	644	272	108	139	195	100	
Not doing enough: declare a public health emergency and deploy all the resources we can	334	92	53	51	84	61	272	88	54	65	82	44	
	41%	49%	36%	43%	36%	34%	43%	45%	37%	35%	46%	42%	
		CE						J			J		
We're doing enough right now and don't need to declare a public health emergency	269	55	52	40	80	71	198	70	50	58	57	34	
	33%	29%	35%	34%	34%	40%	31%	36%	34%	31%	32%	32%	
						G							
Its not a public health emergency: just give the police and courts the tools to clean up this mess	211	43	42	28	69	46	166	37	41	64	41	28	
	26%	23%	28%	24%	30%	26%	26%	19%	28%	34%	23%	26%	
									HK				